

Name:

Roll No:



UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

End Sem Examination, May-2022

Programme Name: M.Tech Petroleum Engineering

Course Name: Enhanced Oil Recovery Techniques

Course Code: PEAU 7009

Semester: II

Time: 03 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions:

- All questions are compulsory.
- However, internal choice has been provided. You have to attempt only one of the alternatives in all such questions.

SECTION A
(5Qx4M=20Marks)

S. No.		Marks	CO
Q1	Define Displacement efficiency and volumetric sweep efficiency	04	CO1
Q2	Distinguish between EOR & IOR?	04	CO2
Q3	Define MMP and MMC?	04	CO3
Q4	List out the different methods of oil and gas reserves estimation.	04	CO2
Q5	Discuss about Inaccessible pore volume and viscous fingering	04	CO1

SECTION B
(4Qx10M=40 Marks)

Q 6	Explain Microbial EOR mechanism, selection criteria with examples	10	CO2
Q 7	Explain in detail about SAGD EOR process with neat sketch with reservoir specifications	10	CO3
Q 8	Mention the selection criteria and challenges associated with Miscible gas flooding process and discuss WAG process	10	CO4
Q 9	Discuss Micellar flooding process and effects of brine salinity concentration on Micellar flooding process. OR	10	CO5

	Explain EOR techniques and their types? Explain the Huff and Puff method with neat and clean diagram?		
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SECTION-C
(2Qx20M=40 Marks)

Q 10	<p>Discuss the Drive indexes for the material balance equations. Given the following data:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">well's production rate at time 0, STB/day</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 5px;">100 BOPD</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">initial nominal exponential decline rate (t = 0), 1/day</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 5px;">0.5/year</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">hyperbolic exponent</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 5px;">0.9</td> </tr> </table> <p>Assuming hyperbolic decline, predict the amount of oil produced for five years.</p>	well's production rate at time 0, STB/day	100 BOPD	initial nominal exponential decline rate (t = 0), 1/day	0.5/year	hyperbolic exponent	0.9	10+10	CO4
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Q 11	<p>Given the following data for the Hout oil field in Saudi Arabia</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Area</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 26,700 acres</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Net productive thickness</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 49 ft</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Porosity</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 8%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Average S_{wi}</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 45%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Initial reservoir pressure, p_i</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 2980 psia</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Abandonment pressure, p_a</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 300 psia</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">B_o at p_i</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 1.68 bbl/STB</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">B_o at p_a</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 1.15 bbl/STB</td> </tr> </table> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">S_g at p_a</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 34%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">S_{or} after water invasion</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">= 20%</td> </tr> </table> <p>The following quantities will be calculated:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Initial oil in place 2. Oil in place after volumetric depletion to abandonment pressure 3. Oil in place after water invasion at initial pressure 4. Oil reserve by volumetric depletion to abandonment pressure 5. Oil reserve by full water drive 6. Discussion of results <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Given the following data for an oil field</p>	Area	= 26,700 acres	Net productive thickness	= 49 ft	Porosity	= 8%	Average S_{wi}	= 45%	Initial reservoir pressure, p_i	= 2980 psia	Abandonment pressure, p_a	= 300 psia	B_o at p_i	= 1.68 bbl/STB	B_o at p_a	= 1.15 bbl/STB	S_g at p_a	= 34%	S_{or} after water invasion	= 20%	20	CO5
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	Volume of bulk oil zone	=112,000 acre-ft		
	Volume of bulk gas zone	=19,600 acre-ft		
	Initial reservoir pressure	= 2710 psia		
	Initial oil FVF	= 1.340 bbl/STB		
	Initial gas FVF	= 0.006266 ft ³ /SCF		
	Initial dissolved GOR	= 562 SCF/STB		
	Oil produced during the interval	= 20 MM STB		
	Reservoir pressure at the end of the interval	= 2000 psia		
	Average produced GOR	= 700 SCF/STB		
	Two-phase FVF at 2000 psia	= 1.4954 bbl/STB		
	Volume of water encroached	= 11.58 MM bbl		
	Volume of water produced	= 1.05 MM STB		
	Water FVF	= 1.028 bbl/STB		
	Gas FVF at 2000 psia	= 0.008479 ft ³ /SCF		
	1. The stock tank oil initially in place. 2. The driving indexes. 3. Discussion of results.			
			20	CO5

All the Best!!