

LIST OF TABLES

Fig. No.	Description	Page No.
2.1	X/R of Network And Decrement Factor	33
3.1	Typical Resistivity of various Soil	47
3.2	Input Data For Designing Of Grounding System.....	53
3.3	Grounding conductor detail.....	54
3.4	Resistivity Measurement Data Location 1	59
3.5	Resistivity Measurement Data Location 2	60
3.6	Resistivity Measurement Data Location 3	60
3.7	Resistivity Measurement Data For Two Layer Soil Model	61
3.8	Data For Case Studies of Soil Modeling	63
3.9	Results of Case studies of soil Modeling	70
4.1	Empirical Formulas for apparent resistivity and Grid.....	74
4.2	Case Studies of Two Layer Soil Model (+K).....	75
4.3	Case Studies of two layer soil model (-K)	75
4.4	Data of Substation for Designing of Grounding System.....	76
4.5	Results of Case Studies by RPDGS software.....	89
4.6	Resistivity Measurement of Water	96
4.7	Measurement for Single Electrode (L=6 mm)	96
4.8	Measurement for Single Electrode (L=10 mm)	97
4.9	ESP Measurement for 45x45 cm Mesh (14SWG) w/o Electrodes	97
4.10	ESP Measurement for 45x45 cm Mesh (14 SWG) with Electrodesat the corners (L= 6cm)	98
4.11	ESP Measurement for 45x45 cm Mesh (14 SWG) with Electrodesat the corners (L= 10cm)	98
4.12	ESP Measurement for 45x45 cm Mesh (14 SWG) with Electrodesat the corners (L= 12cm)	99

4.13	Resistivity Measurement of water	99
4.14	ESP Measurement for 25x25 cm Mesh (14 SWG) w/o Electrodes for Uniform Soil Model.....	99
4.15	ESP Measurement for 25x25 cm Mesh (14 SWG) w/o Electrodes for Two Layer Soil Model(-K, Reflection Factor)	100
4.16	ESP Measurement for 25x25 cm Mesh (14 SWG) w/o Electrodes for Two Layer Soil Model(-K, Reflection Factor)	101
5.1	Grounding Grid Data for Case Study	106
5.2	Effect of soil Resistivity	106
5.3	Effect of height & Resistivity of Surface Layer Material	108
5.4	Effect of Depth of Burial of Ground Grid	109
5.5	Effect of fault current on Safety	110
5.6	Effect of Number of Mesh/Separation of Conductor	111
5.7	Comparison of uniform Soil Model with Two layer soil (+K) ...	113
5.8	Comparison of uniform Soil Model with Two layer soil (-K)	114